

**Los mayores clusters existentes  
en los países en desarrollo<sup>1</sup>**

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AMERICA LATINA					
Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Córdoba	Argentina	Industria mecánica			Levitsky (1996)
Rafada	Argentina	Procesamiento de metales			Levitsky (1996)
Rafaela	Argentina	Procesamiento de metales	100		Quintar <i>et al.</i> * (1993); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994)
Vittoria	Argentina	Repuestos para vehículos		903	Roldan* (1994)
Santa Cruz de la Sierra	Bolivia	Vestuario			UNCTAD (1998)
Algunas ciudades del Noreste	Brasil	Hamacas			Schmitz (1989)
Campinas	Brasil	Industria informática y de las telecomuni- caciones	1.200		Schmitz* (1993a)
Criciúma y Tubarão	Brasil	Azulejos de cerámica			Meyer-Stamer (1997a, 1997b, 1998)
Valle de Itajaí	Brasil	Vestuario casual y ropa para la casa			Meyer-Stamer (1997a, 1997b, 1998)
Joinville	Brasil	Industria electromecáni- ca e ingeniería metalúrgica			Meyer-Stamer (1997a, 1997b, 1998)
Santa Catarina	Brasil	Transforma- ción de alimentos			Meyer-Stamer (1997a, 1997b, 1998); Altenburg y (1997); Altenburg y Meyer-Stamer (1998)
Petropolis	Brasil	Artículos de punto			Schmitz (1989)
San José dos Campos	Brasil	Industria aerospacial y electrónica	540		Schmitz (1993a)
Santa Rita do Sapucaí	Brasil	Industria electrónica y de las telecomunica- ciones			Späth (1994)

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São Bento do Sul	Brasil	Muebles			Meyer-Stamer (1997a, 1997b, 1998)
Sao Carlos	Brasil	Industria óptica, química y mecánica.	400	20.000	Schmitz (1993)
São João do Aruaru	Brasil	Muebles	42	420	Tendler y Amorim (1996)
Sao Paulo (città di Franca)	Brasil	Calzado para hombre	1.400		Schmitz (1995a)
Sao Paulo (città di Birigui)	Brasil	Calzado para niño			Schmitz (1995a)
Sao Paulo	Brasil	Industria mecánica para el textil			Schmitz (1989)
Sinos Valley	Brasil	Calzado para mujer	1.821	153.400	Schmitz* (1995a, 1995b, 1997, 1998b); Humphrey (1995a); Humphrey y Schmitz (1995, 1996b, 1998); Klein (1991); Bazan y Schmitz (1997); Nadvi (1995b); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994, 1997); Peasgood y Schmitz (1994); Ruas <i>et al.</i> (1994); UNCTAD (1998); IDS (1997);
	Costa Rica	Industria electrónica			Altenburg y Meyer-Stamer (1998)
Ambato	Ecuador	Calzado			Fernandes (1991)
San Pedro Sula	Honduras	Muebles, industria metalúrgica, transformación de alimentos (salsas)			UNCTAD (1998)

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Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Guadalajara	México	Industria electrónica			Altenburg y Meyer-Stamer (1998)
Guadalajara	México	Calzado	1.100	25.000	Rabellotti* (1993, 1994, 1995a, 1995b, 1997a, 1997b, 1998, in questo volume); Nadvi (1994, 1995b); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994)
Jalisco	México	Mezcal			Verschoor (1996)
León	México	Calzado	1.700		Rabellotti* (1993, 1994, 1995a, 1995b, 1997); Nadvi (1995b); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994); Morris y Lowder (1992)
México DF.	México	Calzado	1.200		Rabellotti (1994)
Puebla	México	Industria automovilística			Altenburg y Meyer-Stamer (1998)
Santiago Tangamán- dapio	México	Artículos de punto	2000		Wilson (1991)
Tijuana	México	Muebles			Dowds (1989)
Gamarra	Perú	Vestuario	6.800		Villaran (1993); Visser* (1995, 1997); Ponce (1994a, 1994b); Visser y Távara (1995); Nadvi (1994)

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Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Lima, Distretto de Tacora	Perú	Procesamiento de metales	700		Villaran* (1993); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994)
Trujillo	Perú	Calzado	1.000		Villaran* (1993); Tavara (1993); San Martin Baldwin <i>et al.</i> (1994); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994); Späth (1994); Nadvi (1994)

AFRICA					
Localidad	País	Sectores / Productos	Número de empresas	Número de Empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Ouagadougou	Burkina Fasu	Alimenticio y textil			Van Dijk (1986, 1990, 1991, 1992a, 1992b, 1993, 1994); Van Dijk y Dijkman (1997)
Alexandria	Egipto	Fundiciones			Awny (1998)
Cairo	Egipto	Elaboración de la cuero/piel			Awny (1998)
Damanhor	Egipto	Bombas hidráulicas	300		Awny (1998)
Damietta	Egipto	Procesamiento de la madera	21.500	100.000	Awny (1998)
	Egipto	Tanques para carros			Awny (1998)
	Egipto	Muebles			Bayoumi (1996)

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AFRICA					
Localidad	País	Sectores / Productos	Número de empresas	Número de Empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Kumasi	Ghana	Reparación vehículos			McCormick (1998), Dawson (1991)
Kumasi	Ghana	Carpintería, productos en metal	5.000	40.000	Dawson* (1991, 1992); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994); UNCTAD (1998); Spáth (1994); Nadvi (1994); Barr, A.M. (1995); McCormick (1998)
Kamukunji, Nairobi	Kenya	Productos en metal	2.000		McCormick* (1998)
Lago Victoria	Kenya	Pesca y procesamiento del pescado			McCormick (1998)
Nairobi	Kenya	Vestuario	2.200	11.607	McCormick* (1988, 1989, 1991, 1993, 1997, 1998); McCormick <i>et al.</i> (1994, 1997); McCormick y Ongile. (1996)
Nakuru	Kenya	Carpintería			Sverrisson (1992b, 1993)
Thika	Kenya	Reparación de vehículos	150		McCormick* (1998)
Ziwani	Kenya	Reparación de vehículos	506		McCormick* (1998)
Awka, Zaria y Lagos	Nigeria	Carpintería en metal, elaboración de cuero/piel, procesamiento de la madera			UNCTAD (1998)
Nnewi	Nigeria	Repuestos para motores	17	2256	Oyelaran-Oyeyinka (1998); UNCTAD* (1998)

AFRICA					
Localidad	País	Sectores / Productos	Número de empresas	Número de Empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Western Cape	Sudáfrica	Vestuario	538	46.868	McCormick (1998); October* (1996)
Nyala	Sudán	Carpintería, elaboración de metales			Hansohm (1992)
	Tanzania	Molinería de trigo			Pedersen (1994b, 1997); Bagachwa (1991, 1992)
Makambako	Tanzania	Construcciones			Aeroe (1992)
Katwe e Jinja; Iganga	Uganda	Procesamiento de metales			UNCTAD (1998)
Katwe e Jinja; Iganga	Uganda	Molinería de trigo			Pedersen (1994b, 1997), Nabuguzi (1994), UNCTAD (1998)
	Zimbabwe	Molinería de trigo			Pedersen (1994b, 1997, 1998)
	Zimbabwe	Productos alimenticios	60.000		Sverrisson (1992a); Pedersen* (1994 <sup>a</sup> , 1994b, 1998)
MUTARE	Zimbabwe	Carpintería			Sverrisson (1993)
	Zimbabwe	Vestuario	170.000	250.000	Sverrisson (1992a); Pedersen* (1994 <sup>a</sup> )
Mutare e Nakuru	Zimbabwe	Construcciones	35.000	Menos de 50	Sverrisson (1992a); Pedersen* (1994 <sup>a</sup> )

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ASIA					
Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de Empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Daegu	Corea del Sur	Industria textil, mecánica textil	1.960		Cho* (1994); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994)
Pulsan	Corea del Sur	Calzado deportivo			Levy (1991)
Seoul	Corea del Sur	Microelectrónica	300		Cho (1994)
Ulsan	Corea del Sur	Automóviles, barcos, mecánica pesada	2.000		Cho (1994); Nadvi (1994)
Java	Indonesia	Batik			Smyth <i>et al.</i> (1994)
Java occidental	Indonesia	Industria textil			Smyth <i>et al.</i> (1994)
Java occidental	Indonesia	Calzado			Smyth <i>et al.</i> (1994)
Java central	Indonesia	Azulejos en cerámica			Sandee y Wejiland (1989); Sandee (1992, 1994, 1998); Sandee <i>et al.</i> (1994)
Tumang (Java central)	Indonesia	Objetos en cobre	412		Yuwono <i>et al.</i> * (1994)
Tegalwangi	Indonesia	Muebles	400		Smyth (1990, 1992); Smyth <i>et al.</i> (1994); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994); Späth (1994); Nadvi (1994)
Daska	Pakistán	Mecánica agrícola			Nadvi (1992)
Faisalabad	Pakistán	Productos textiles y eléctricos			Nadvi (1992)
Gujaranwala	Pakistán	Productos textiles, instrumentos en acero, equipo eléctrico			Nadvi (1992)
Gujarat	Pakistán	Acondiciona- dores eléctricos, muebles, cerámicas	850		Nadvi *(1992, 1995a, 1996)



ASIA					
Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de Empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Sialkot	Pakistán	Artículos deportivos			Nadvi (1992)
Sialkot	Pakistán	Artículos quirúrgicos	1.500		Nadvi* (1992, 1995a, 1996, 1997, 1996a, 1996b, 1998b); Nadvi y Schmitz (1997); Schmitz (1998); Humphrey y Schmitz (1998); IDS (1997); UNCTAD (1998)
Wazirabad	Pakistán	Cuchillería			Nadvi (1992)

INDIA					
Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de Empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Agar Purulia	India	Equipos manuales			Gulati (1996)
Agra	India	Repostería			Gulati (1996)
Agra	India	Fundiciones			Gulati (1996)
Agra	India	Calzado	5.000	60.000	Knorringa* (1991, 1992, 1994, 1995, 1999); Leest (1984); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994); Nadvi (1994); Waardenburg (1993)
Agra y Kanpur	India	Elaboración del cuero	5.000	60.000	Kashyap (1992)
Ahmedabad	India	Vestuario/ confecciones			Gulati (1996), Das (1996a, 1996b)

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INDIA					
Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de Empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Aligarh	India	Cerraduras y productos en metal			Gulati (1996); Kashyap (1992)
Alwar	India	Molinos para aceites			Gulati (1996)
Ambala	India	Muelas			Gulati (1996)
Ambala	India	Equipos científicos			Gulati (1996)
Amrelli Juna	India	Molinos para la producción de aceite			Gulati (1996)
Amritsar	India	Chales de lana			Gulati (1996)
Amritsar	India	Hilado de baja calidad			Gulati (1996)
Aurangabad	India	Partes para automóviles			Gulati (1996)
Baddi Barotiwai	India	Productos textiles			Gulati (1996)
Balhotra/Pali	India	<i>Screen Printing</i>			Gulati (1996)
Bangalore	India	Vestuario/conf ecciones			Gulati (1996)
Bangalore	India	Ingeniería electrónica			Holmström (1993, 1994a, 1994b); Nadvi (1995b); UNCTAD (1998)
Bankura	India	Artesanía en madera			Gulati (1996)
Bankura	India	Anzuelos de pesca			Gulati (1996)
Batala	India	Fundiciones			Kashyap (1992)
Batala	India	Equipos y herramientas			Gulati (1996)
Bewandi	India	Productos textiles con telares mecánicos			Gulati (1996)
Bhadoi	India	Alfombras			Gulati (1996)
Bhandara	India	Productos en latón			Gulati (1996)
Bhavnagar	India	<i>Salt &amp; salt based</i>			Gulati (1996)
Bhilwara	India	Hilados			Gulati (1996)
Bhiwandi	India	Telares mecánicos			Gulati (1996); Kashyap (1992)
Bhopal	India	Industria de ingeniería			Gulati (1996)
Bikaner	India	<i>Papad mangodi</i>			Gulati (1996)

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Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de Empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Bombay	India	Vestuario/ confecciones			Gulati (1996); Cawthome (1990)
Bombay	India	Industria electrónica			Gulati (1996)
Calcutta	India	Artículos de punto			Gulati (1996)
Calcutta	India	Acondiciona- dores eléctricos	300		Gulati (1996)
Coastal Kerala	India	Transforma- ción del pescado			Gulati (1996)
Coimbatore	India	Motores diesel			Gulati (1996); Kashyap (1992)
Coimbatore	India	Bombas para la agricultura			Gulati (1996)
Cuttack	India	Joyería de plata (producida a mano)			Gulati (1996)
Delhi	India	Vestuario/ confecciones	1500		Gulati (1996); Cawthome (1990); Alam* (1994)
Delhi	India	Artículos de punto			Gulati (1996)
Goraya	India	Mecánica agrícola			Kashyap (1992)
Gurgaon	India	Partes para carro			Gulati (1996)
Ilajo	India	Campanas en latón			Gulati (1996)
Hyderabad	India	Industria electrónica			Gulati (1996)
Howrah	India	Baterías			Gulati (1996)
Howrah	India	Fundiciones			Gulati (1996)
Howrah	India	Cerraduras			Gulati (1996)
Howrah	India	Productos de piel			Gulati (1996)
Huppuri	India	Adornos de plata			Gulati (1996)
Indore	India	Vestuario/conf ecciones			Gulati (1996)
Jaipur	India	Alfombras de lana			Gulati (1996)
Jaipur	India	Papel elaborado a mano			Gulati (1996)
Jaipur	India	Piedras preciosas y joyería			Gulati (1996)
Jaipur	India	Productos lacados			Gulati (1996)
Jaipur	India	Statue <i>Murticar</i>			Gulati (1996)

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Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de Empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Jaipur	India	Prensa a mano en textiles	700	7.000	Gulati (1996)
Jalandhar	India	Artículos deportivos			Gulati (1996)
Jalandhar	India	Productos en hule			Gulati (1996)
Jalandhar	India	Herramientas manuales			Gulati (1996)
Jamnagar	India	Productos en latón			Kashyap (1992)
Jetpur	India	Productos textiles			Gulati (1996)
Jodhpur	India	Productos textiles			Gulati (1996)
Jullander	India	Artículos deportivos			Kashyap (1992)
Jullander	India	Papel y editoría			Kashyap (1992)
Jullander	India	Accesorios de baño			Kashyap (1992)
Kala Amb	India	Cemento			Gulati (1996)
Kannauj	India	Accites cosméticos			Gulati (1996)
Kanpur	India	Picles			Gulati (1996)
Kanpur	India	Artículos de punto			Gulati (1996)
Karnataka	India	Productos alimenticios			Gulati (1996)
Kerala	India	Procesamiento de caña y bambú			Mathew y Joseph (1994)
Kishngarh	India	Corte del mármol			Gulati (1996)
Kolhapur	India	<i>Chappals</i>			Gulati (1996)
Kolhapur	India	Motores diesel			Gulati (1996)
Kolhapur	India	Fundiciones			Gulati (1996)
Kottayam	India	Itule			Gulati (1996)
Kullu	India	Chales de lana			Gulati (1996)
Kullu y Sirmaur	India	Productos alimenticios			Gulati (1996)
Khurja	India	Industria de la cerámica			Gulati (1996)
Ludhiana	India	Artículos de punto en lana			Gulati (1996); Cawthorne (1990); Kashyap (1992); Das Gupta (1989)
Ludhiana	India	Partes para bicicletas			Gulati (1996); Kattuman (1994)

INDIA					
Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de Empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Ludhiana	India	Artículos de punto, mecánica textil y bicicletas	47.000		Tewari (1990, 1992, 1993, 1996, 1998); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994)
Ludhiana	India	Partes para equipos textil			Gulati (1996)
Ludhiana	India	Acondicionadores eléctricos			Gulati (1996)
Ludhiana	India	Partes para carros			Gulati (1996)
Madras	India	Piclos			Gulati (1996)
Magaur	India	Herramientas manuales			Gulati (1996)
Makar Pura	India	Industria de ingenierías			Gulati (1996)
Malegaon	India	Industria naval			Gulati (1996)
Mandesari	India	Productos químicos			Gulati (1996)
Mandi Govindgar	India	Calandradora del acero			Gulati (1996)
Meerut	India	Artículos deportivos			Gulati (1996)
Moga	India	Trilladoras para trigo			Gulati (1996)
Mohindergarh	India	Productos de bambú			Gulati (1996)
Moradabad	India	Productos en latón			Gulati (1996)
Morbi	India	Relojes de pared			Gulati (1996)
Morbi	India	Ladrillos para pisos	300	4000	Gulati (1996), Das* (1996b, 1998)
Morvi	India	Material de construcción			Kashyap (1992)
Mysore	India	Seda			Gulati (1996)
Nagpur	India	<i>Saree</i>			Gulati (1996)
Noida	India	Productos electrónicos	4.200	15.000	Gulati (1996)
Okhla	India	Textil y vestuario	1.500		Alam G. (1994)
Paithan	India	<i>Saree</i>			Gulati (1996)
Panipat	India	Tejidos de baja calidad			Gulati (1996)
Panipat	India	Telares a mano			Gulati (1996)
Parwanoo	India	<i>Light Engineering</i>			Gulati (1996)
Patiala Bhadsor	India	Equipos agrícolas			Gulati (1996)
Pattola Patan	India	<i>Saree</i>			Gulati (1996)
Pen Panvel	India	Estatuas <i>Ganesh</i>			Gulati (1996)
Phagwara	India	Motores y partes diesel	662	3.126	Gulati (1996)

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Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de Empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Pinjore	India	Industria de <i>engineering</i>			Gulati (1996)
Pipli	India	Artesanía			Gulati (1996)
Pune	India	Partes para automóviles			Gulati (1996)
Punc	India	Industria electrónica			Gulati (1996)
Punc	India	Productos alimenticios	956	11.500	Gulati (1996)
Rajkot	India	Equipos y herramientas			Gulati (1996)
Rajkot	India	Motores diesel			Gulati (1996); Kashyap (1992)
Rajoukrii	India	Piochas			Gulati (1996)
Rajura	India	<i>Chuna Bhatti</i>			Gulati (1996)
Rewari	India	Calzado de piel			Gulati (1996)
Rohtak	India	Pernos			Gulati (1996)
Samalkha	India	Fundiciones			Gulati (1996)
Sambhalpur	India	Seda			Gulati (1996)
Sanganer	India	Prensa a mano sobre tejidos			Gulati (1996)
Savarkundla	India	Sistemas de pesos y medidas			Gulati (1996)
Shikhoabad	India	Productos en vidrio			Gulati (1996)
Sholapur	India	Cubiertas			Gulati (1996)
Sirohi	India	Cemento			Gulati (1996)
Sivakasi	India	Fósforos, fuegos artificiales			Gulati (1996)
Solan	India	Hornos de inducción			Gulati (1996)
Solan	India	Papel			Gulati (1996)
Sonipat	India	Cultivo de hongos			Gulati (1996)
South Rajasthan	India	Procesamiento del mármol			Cadène (1989)
Surat	India	Productos textiles			Gulati (1996)
Surat	India	Elaboración de diamantes	6.000	402.000	Gulati* (1996); Kashyap (1992); Kashyap y Tewari (1986)

INDIA					
Localidad	País	Sectores/ Productos	Número de Empresas	Número de empleados	Ref. bibliográficas
Tiruchengod	India	Instalaciones			Gulati (1996)
Tiruchirapalli	India	Industria de <i>engineering</i>			Gulati (1996)
Tiruchirapalli	India	Diamantes artificiales			Gulati (1996)
Tiruppur	India	Manufactura de algodón	1.500	40.000	Humphrey y Schmitz (1995, 1996a); Nadvi (1995b); Cawthorne* (1990, 1992, 1995); Humphrey (1995a); Nadvi y Schmitz (1994); Gulati (1996); Swaminathan y Jeyaranjan (1994)
Unga	India	<i>Isabgol</i>			Gulati (1996)
Vallab vidianag	India	Barnices de aceite			Gulati (1996)
Vapi	India	Productos químicos			Gulati (1996)
Vasad	India	<i>Tuhar Dal</i>			Gulati (1996)
Vashi	India	Productos químicos			Gulati (1996)
Vedodra	India	Industria petroquímica			Gulati (1996)

\* Autores en cuyas obras se encuentran los datos numéricos indicados en el cuadro.

### Nota

1. Este artículo es una traducción de su versión original en italiano.

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